

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ANTHONY GALLEY, Deceased, by and  
through his Co-Successors in Interest, P.P.  
and B.P., minors, through their mother and  
Next Friend, Christina O'Neil, Individually  
and as Co-Successors in Interest for  
ANTHONY GALLEY, Deceased,

Plaintiffs,

v.

COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO, a public  
entity; FORMER SACRAMENTO  
COUNTY SHERIFF SCOTT R. JONES, in  
his individual capacity; Jail Commander  
ANTHONY PAONESSA, Jail Medical  
Director VEER BABU, M.D., MAXIM  
HEALTHCARE SERVICES, INC. dba  
MAXIM STAFFING SOLUTIONS, a  
Maryland Corporation; MAXIM  
HEALTHCARE STAFFING SERVICES,  
INC., a Maryland Corporation; ERICA  
WOODS, R.N., and DOES 1-20;  
individually, jointly, and severally,

Defendants.

No. 2:23-cv-00325 WBS AC

PROTECTIVE ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the parties' Stipulated Protective Order (ECF No. 31), is  
APPROVED and INCORPORATED herein.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED THAT:

1. Requests to seal documents shall be made by motion before the same judge who will  
decide the matter related to that request to seal.

1           2. The designation of documents (including transcripts of testimony) as confidential  
2 pursuant to this order does not automatically entitle the parties to file such a document with the  
3 court under seal. Parties are advised that any request to seal documents in this district is governed  
4 by E.D. Cal. R. (“Local Rule”) 141. In brief, Local Rule 141 provides that documents may only  
5 be sealed by a written order of the court after a specific request to seal has been made. Local  
6 Rule 141(a). However, a mere request to seal is not enough under the local rules. In particular,  
7 Local Rule 141(b) requires that “[t]he ‘Request to Seal Documents’ shall set forth *the statutory or*  
8 *other authority for sealing*, the requested duration, the identity, by name or category, of persons  
9 to be permitted access to the document, and all relevant information.” Local Rule 141(b)  
10 (emphasis added).

11           3. A request to seal material must normally meet the high threshold of showing that  
12 “compelling reasons” support secrecy; however, where the material is, at most, “tangentially  
13 related” to the merits of a case, the request to seal may be granted on a showing of “good cause.”  
14 Ctr. for Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp., LLC, 809 F.3d 1092, 1096-1102 (9th Cir.), cert. denied,  
15 137 S. Ct. 38 (2016); Kamakana v. City and County of Honolulu, 447 F.3d 1172, 1178-80 (9th  
16 Cir. 2006).

17           4. Nothing in this order shall limit the testimony of parties or non-parties, or the use of  
18 certain documents, at any court hearing or trial – such determinations will only be made by the  
19 court at the hearing or trial, or upon an appropriate motion.

20           5. With respect to motions regarding any disputes concerning this protective order which  
21 the parties cannot informally resolve, including any disputes regarding inadvertently produced  
22 materials under Fed. R. Evid. 502, the parties shall follow the procedures outlined in Local  
23 Rule 251. Absent a showing of good cause, the court will not hear discovery disputes on an *ex*  
24 *parte* basis or on shortened time.

25           6. The parties may not modify the terms of this Protective Order without the court’s  
26 approval. If the parties agree to a potential modification, they shall submit a stipulation  
27 and proposed order for the court’s consideration.


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1           7. Pursuant to Local Rule 141.1(f), the court will not retain jurisdiction over enforcement  
2 of the terms of this Protective Order after the action is terminated.

3           8. Any provision in the parties' stipulation (ECF No. 31) that is in conflict with anything  
4 in this order is hereby DISAPPROVED.

5           IT IS SO ORDERED.

6           DATED: July 19, 2023

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8 ALLISON CLAIRE  
9 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
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